

## Example of APA Style Format\* for International Conference on E-learning and Educational Technology 2023

### 1. Books

#### (1) Single Author

Brown, S. A. (1995). *What customers value most: How to improve the processes that touch your customers*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

#### (2) Two Authors

Rosenfeld, L., & Morville, P. (2002). *Information architecture for the World Wide Web* (2nd ed.). Cambridge, MA: O'Reilly.

#### (3) Three to Six Authors

Payne, A., Christopher, M., Clark, M., & Peck, H. (1995). *Relationship marketing for competitive advantage: Winning and keeping customers*. Oxford: ButterworthHeinemann.

#### (4) Author as Organization

American Psychological Association. (1994). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

#### (5) More Works by the Same Author

Katz, W. A. (1997). *Introduction to reference work* (7th ed., Vols. 1-2). New York: McGraw-Hill.

#### (6) Edited Work

Bailey, W.G. (Comp.). (1990). *Guide to popular U.S. government publications* (2nd ed.). Englewood, CO: Libraries Unlimited.

#### (7) Translated Work

Freud, S. (1970). *An outline of psychoanalysis* (J. Strachey, trans.). New York: Norton. (Original work published 1940).

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\* The examples of this style are sourced from < Publication Manual of American Psychological Association®, Sixth Edition> , and you can also refer to this book in the case of the other examples not shown here. Please be aware of the specific requirements about year (Common Era) and publication (Times New Roman font) as you adapt the format of this periodical. In addition, please state only the year of publication, if the reference is from a volume of the periodical. However, both the month (season) and the year of publication should be stated, if the reference is from a periodical without volume.

#### (8) Single Work of a series of books

Scheuing, E. E. (1994). *The power of strategic partnering* (Management Master Series, Vol.3). Portland, OR: Productivity Press.

#### (9) Single Article from a book of a series of books

Berry, L. (1986). Big ideas in service marketing. In *Creativity in service marketing: What's new, what works, what's developing* (M. Venkatesan, D.M. Schmalensee, & C. Marsha, IEds., pp. 6-8). (American Marketing Association proceedings series.). San Francisco: American Marketing Association.

(10) Single Article in Personal Collection of Papers

Zhen-Gu Wang (1984). Library and Library Science. In *Library Science Review*(pp. 3-48). Taipei City, Taiwan.

(11) Single Article from Edited Work or Collection of Papers James, N. E. (1988). Two sides of paradise: The Eden myth according to Kirk and Spock. In D. Palumbo (Ed.), *Spectrum of the fantastic* (pp. 219-223). Westport, CT: Greenwood.

(12) A Chapter in a Book Mazzie, M. (2000). Key challenges facing the evolution of knowledge management. In T. K. Srikantaiah, & M. E. D. Koenig (Eds.), *Knowledge management for information professional* ( chap.7, pp.99-114). Medford, NJ: Information Today.

## 2. Journals

(1) Journal Article of Serial Number

Burt, R. S. (1997, June). The contingent value of social capital. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 42, 339-365.

(2) Each Journal Article of Single Serial Number

Brady, M. K., & Cronin, J. J., Jr. (2001). Customer orientation: Effects on customer service perceptions and outcome behaviors. *Journal of Service Research*, 3(3), 241-251.

(3) Article of Unpublished Journal Zuckerman, M., & Kieffer, S. C. (in press). Race differences in faceism: Does facial prominence imply dominance? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*

## 3. Magazines

Posner, M.I. (1993, October 29). Seeing the mind. *Science*, 262, 673-674.

## 4. Newspapers

(1) Article with Author, in Published Newspaper

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economics, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1,A4.

(2) Article without Author, in Published Newspaper

Hoff, P. (1995, November 14). Fat genes may change your life. *Los Angeles Times*, p. A3

## 5. Encyclopedias and Dictionaries

(1) The Whole Encyclopedias or Dictionaries

Kent, A. (Ed.). (1968 1998). *Encyclopedia of library and information science* (Vols. 1-63). New York: Marcel Dekker.

(2) Article with Author from Encyclopedias

Sturgeon, T. (1995). Science fiction. In *The encyclopedia America* (Vol. 24, pp. 390-392). Danbury, CT: Grolier.

(3) Article without Author from Encyclopedias

Value chain, (1997). In *Knowledge exchange business encyclopedia* (pp. 569-571). San Monica, CA: Knowledge exchange.

## 6. Seminar Reports and Conference Proceedings

(1) Official Published Seminar Reports and Conference Proceedings

Brogman, C. L. (1988). Human factors in the use of information systems: Research methods and results. In N. Tudor -Silovie, & I. Mihel, (Eds.), *Information research: Research methods in library and information science* (pp.139-165). London: Taylor Graham.

(2) Unpublished Seminar Reports and Conference Proceedings

Chang, P. L., & Hsieh, P. N. (1998, June). Managing quality in accessservices through blueprinting. In C. Tuan (Chair) *International Symposium on Decision Sciences* , Symposium held at the Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong.

## 7. Research Reports and Technical Reports

(1) Research Reports from the Governmental Department of Science (ie.: Ministry of Science and Technology, MOST)

Mei-Chun Yuan, (2014). *Popular Science Activity: Information Technology Application Experiencing Campus*. Pingtung: Meiho University. (MOST No. 102-2515-S-276-001)

(2) Reports from National Technical Information Service (NTIS), Education Resources Information Center(ERIC), and etc.,

Osgood, D. W., & Wilson, J.K. (1990). *Covariation of adolescent health problems*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska. ( NTIS No. PB 91154 377/AS).

## 8. Thesis and Dissertation

(1) Unpublished Thesis and Dissertation

A. American State University

Swan, R. M. (1998). *Perceived performance and disconfirmation of expectations as measures of customer satisfaction with information services in the academic library* . Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Florida State University.

B. American Other University (Indicate the State of the University)

Wilfley, D. E. (1989). *Interpersonal analysis of bulimia: Normalweight and obese* . Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia.

C. University outside USA (Indicate the Name of Country)

Gruber, H. –G. (2000). *Does organisational culture affect the sharing of knowledge? The case of a department in a high -technology company.*

Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Carleton University, Canada.

D. Thesis and Dissertation in Taiwan

Kun-Hong Lu (1994). *A Study of the Recommended Minimum Values of Process Capability Index and the Testing Procedure of Process Capability.*

Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Department of Management Science, National Chiao Tung University, Taipei City, Taiwan.

(2) Full-Text Preview or Abstract of Thesis and Dissertation sourced from Database

Gruber, H. G. (2000). Does organizational culture affect the sharing of knowledge? *The case of a department in a high -technology company* [Abstract]. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Carleton University, Canada. Retrieved from ProQuest Digital Dissertation.

## 9. E-Resources

(1) Electronic Full-text from Database

Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 78*, 443-449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycARTICLES database.

(2) E-Journal from E-Resources of Library

Anthony, K. (2004). Design research in education: Yes, but is it methodological? *Journal of the Learning Sciences, 13*, 115-128. Retrieved February 28, 2005, from Academic Search Premier database.

Williams, R. L., Bukowitz, W. R. (2001). The yin and yang of intellectual capital management: The impact of ownership on realizing value from intellectual capital. *Journal of Intellectual Capital, 2* (2), 96-110. Available from Emerald Fulltext (<http://www.emerald-library.com/>).

(3) Journal Article from Internet

Bell, G. G. (2005, January 31). Clusters, networks, and firm innovativeness. *Strategic Management Journal, 26* (3), 287-295. Retrieved March 2, 2005, from <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/fulltext/109880271/PDFSTART>

(4) Information from the General Websites or Web -pages

ACRL Consultants for Information Literacy, and Downie, J. (2001, May 29). *Assessing student learning outcomes in information literacy programs: Training academic librarians program information.* Retrieved August 14, 2001, from <http://library.csusm.edu/acrl/imls>

Encryption export control restrictions. (n.d.). Retrieved August 14, 2001, from <http://www.lawnotes.com/encrypt.htm>